



中國醫藥大學附設醫院
China Medical University Hospital

Management of Lung Nodules

中國醫藥大學附設醫院
胸腔外科 林昱森



The NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL *of* MEDICINE

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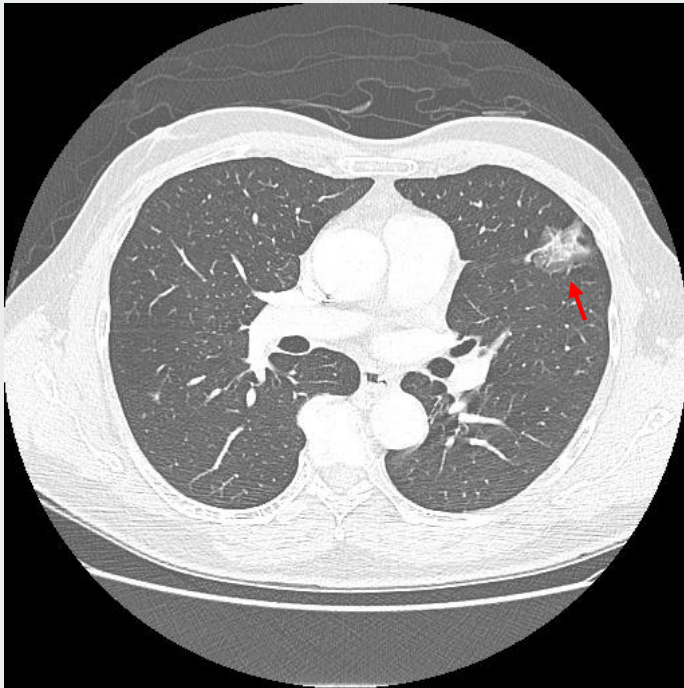
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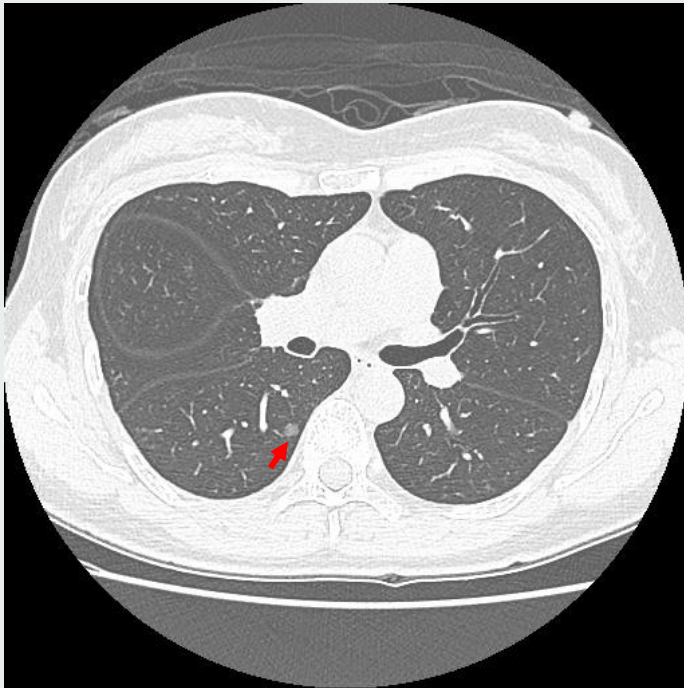
Reduced Lung-Cancer Mortality with Low-Dose Computed Tomographic Screening

The National Lung Screening Trial Research Team*

Observation ???



Operation ???

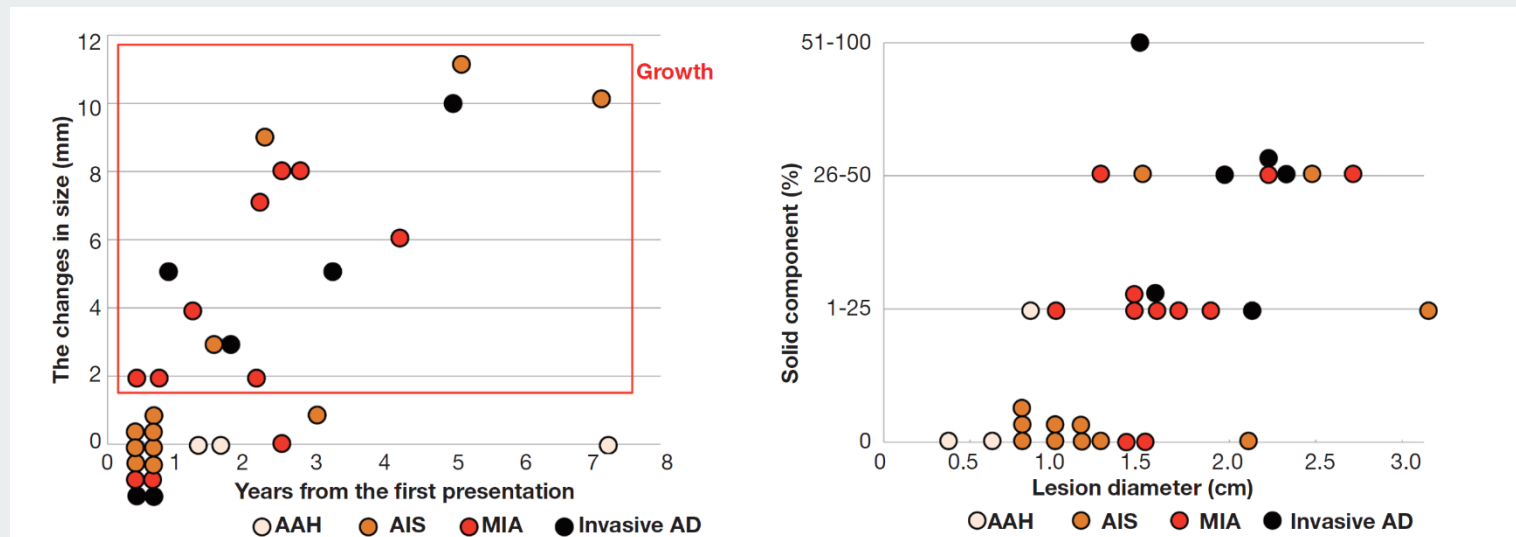


Management of ground-glass opacities: should all pulmonary lesions with ground-glass opacity be surgically resected?

Yoshihisa Kobayashi¹, Tetsuya Mitsudomi²

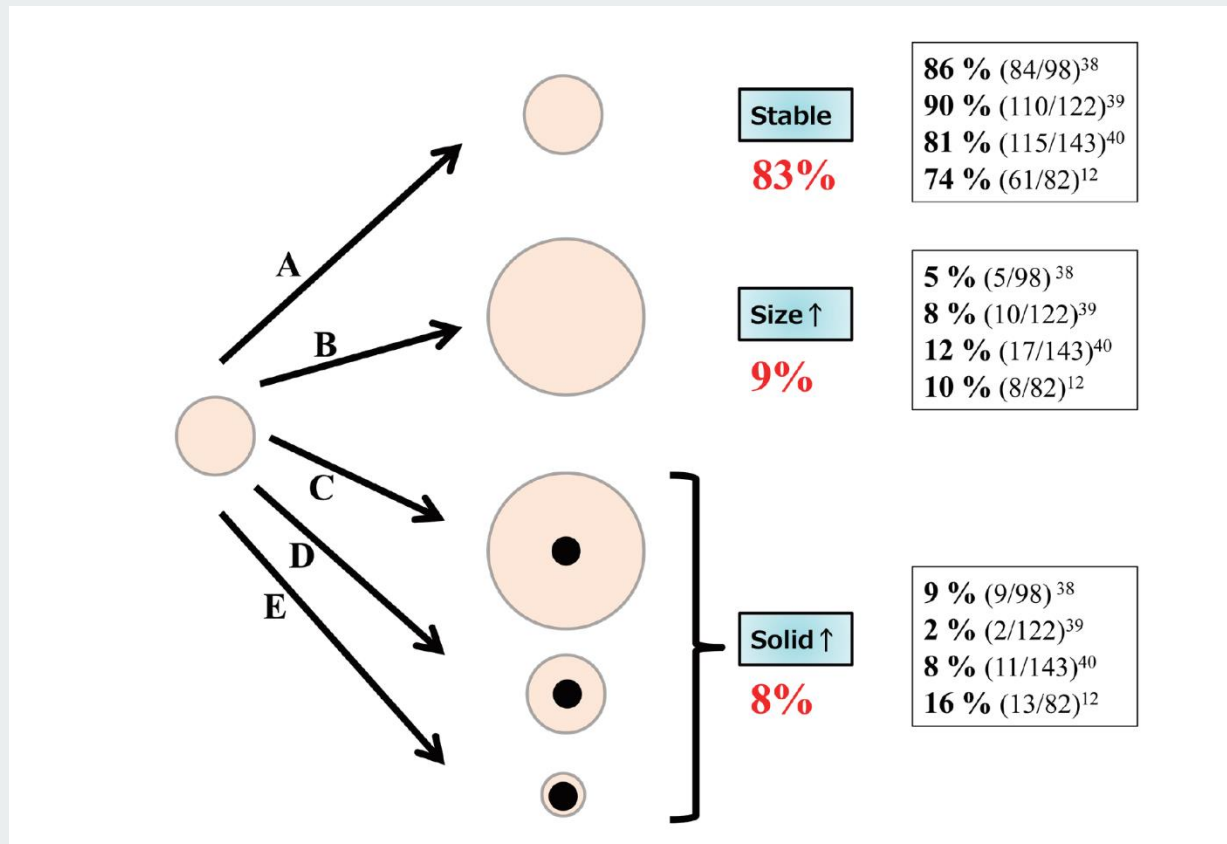
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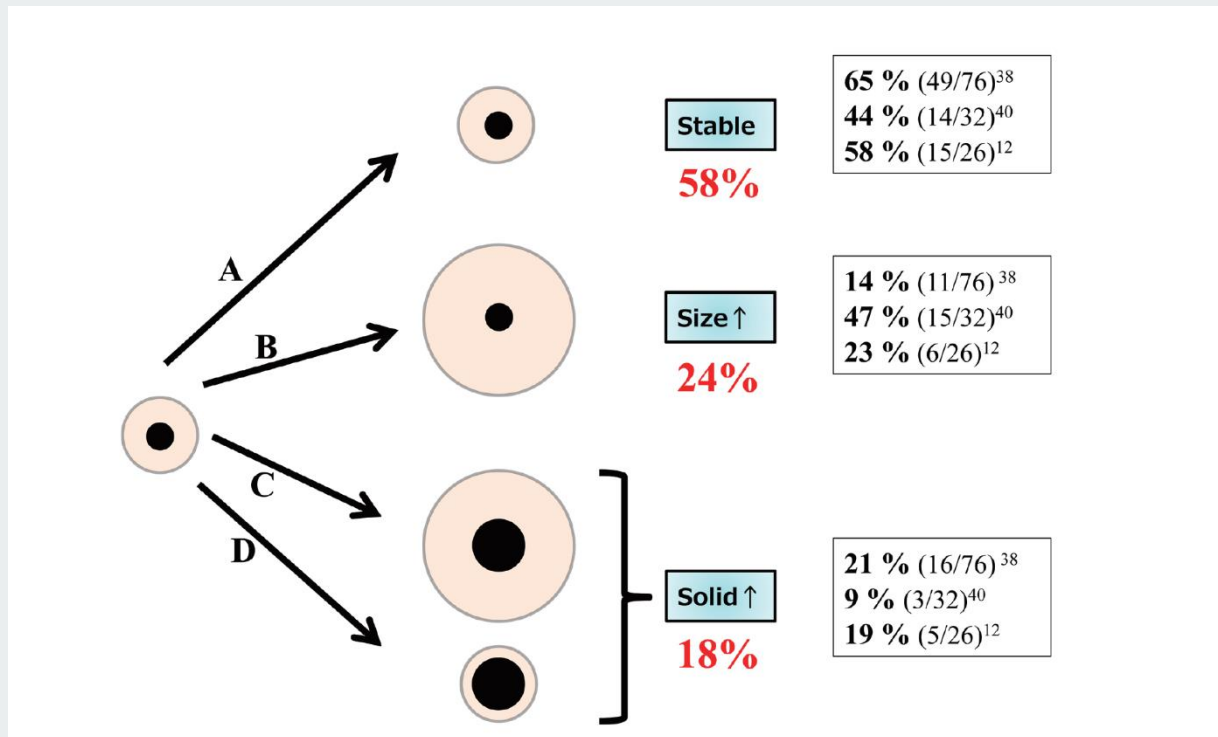
Trans Lung Cancer Res 2013; 2:354–363.

Nature History of Pure GGOs



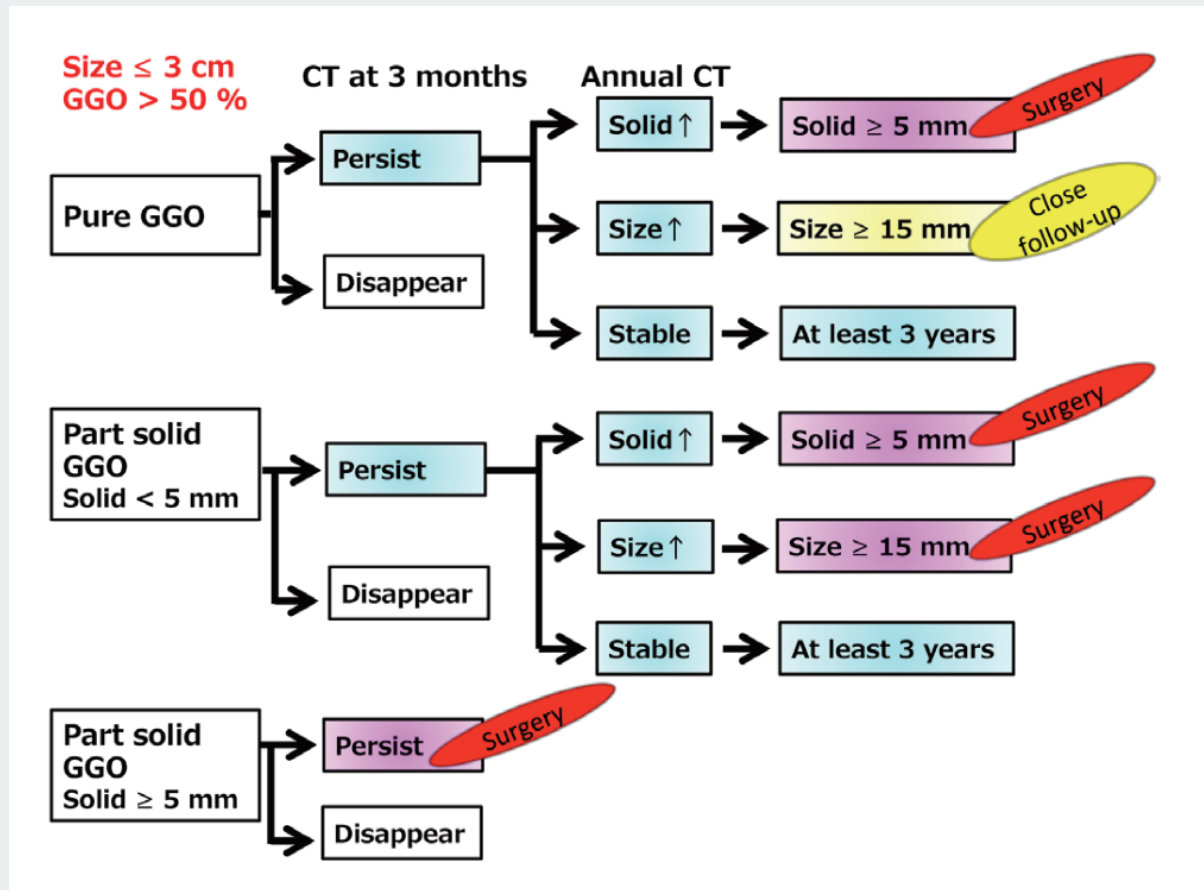
Trans Lung Cancer Res 2013; 2:354–363.

Nature History of Part-solid GGOs



Trans Lung Cancer Res 2013; 2:354–363.

Follow-up Algorithm



Trans Lung Cancer Res 2013; 2:354–363.

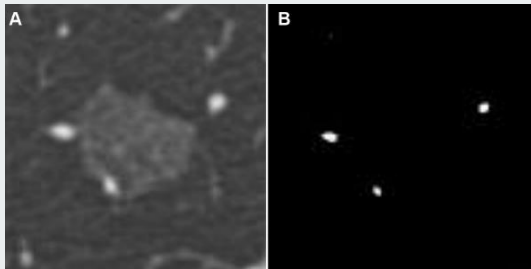
Natural History of Pulmonary Subsolid Nodules: A Prospective Multicenter Study



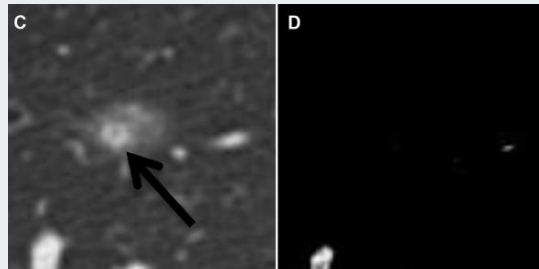
Ryutaro Kakinuma, MD, PhD,^{a,b,c,*} Masayuki Noguchi, MD, PhD,^d
Kazuto Ashizawa, MD, PhD,^e Keiko Kuriyama, MD, PhD,^f
Akiko Miyagi Maeshima, MD, PhD,^g Naoya Koizumi, MD, PhD,^h
Tetsuro Kondo, MD, PhD,ⁱ Haruhisa Matsuguma, MD, PhD,^j Norihisa Nitta, MD, PhD,^k
Hironobu Ohmatsu, MD, PhD,^l Jiro Okami, MD, PhD,^m Hiroshi Suehisa, MD, PhD,^{n,o}
Taiki Yamaji, MD, PhD,^{p,q} Ken Kodama, MD, PhD,^{m,r} Kiyoshi Mori, MD, PhD,^{s,t}
Kouzo Yamada, MD, PhD,ⁱ Yoshihiro Matsuno, MD, PhD,^u
Sadayuki Murayama, MD, PhD,^v Kiyoshi Murata, MD, PhD^k

J Thorac Oncol 2016;11:1012–1028.

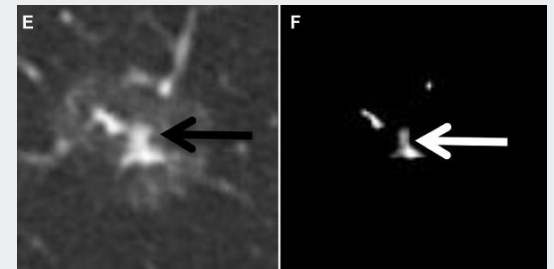
Classification of Subsolid Nodules



Pure GGNs

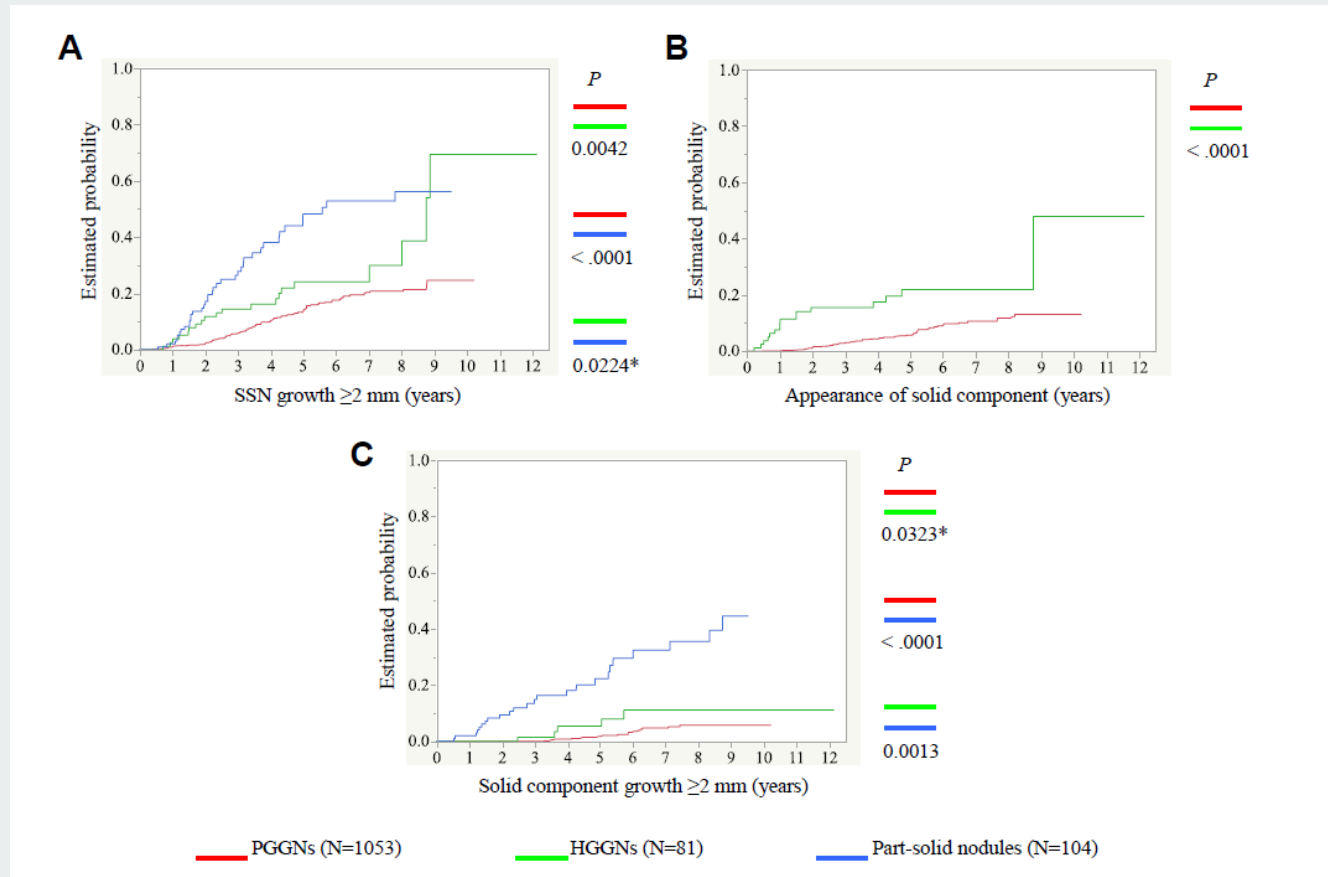


Heterogenous
GGNs



Part-solid
nodules

Growth Curves of Subsolid Nodules



PGGNs : 1053

HGGNs : 81

Part-solid : 104

Conclusion

- PGGNs (5.4%) → part-solid : 3.8 ± 2.0 years
- HGGNs (19.8%) → part-solid : 2.1 ± 2.3 years
- 1% invasive adenocarcinoma (12/1229) : **only part-solid**

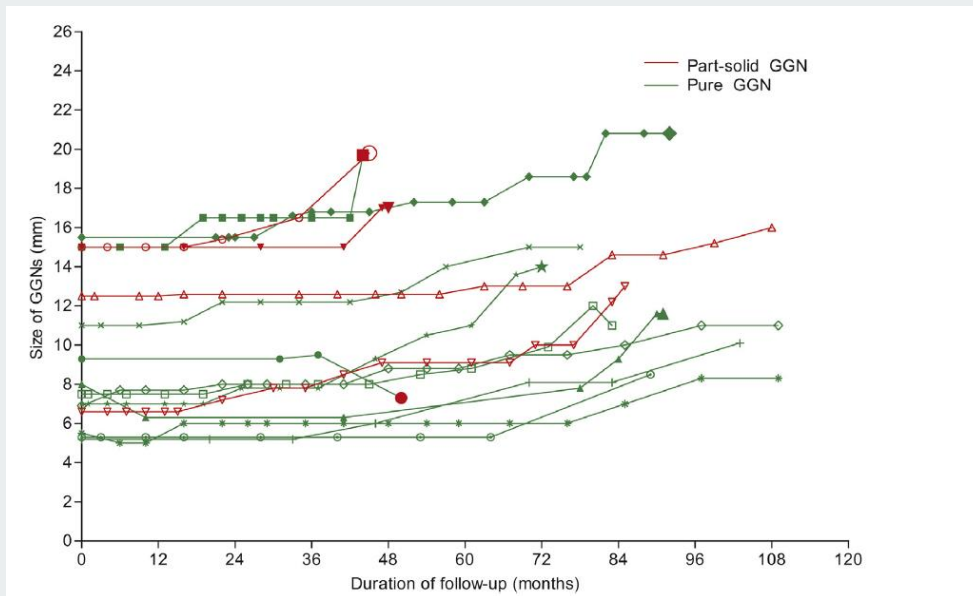
Long-Term Follow-up of Small Pulmonary Ground-Glass Nodules Stable for 3 Years: Implications of the Proper Follow-up Period and Risk Factors for Subsequent Growth



Jaeyoung Cho, MD,^{a,b} Eun Sun Kim, MD,^{a,b} Se Joong Kim, MD, PhD,^{a,b}
Yeon Joo Lee, MD,^{a,b} Jong Sun Park, MD, PhD,^{a,b} Young-Jae Cho, MD,^{a,b}
Ho Il Yoon, MD, PhD,^{a,b} Jae Ho Lee, MD, PhD,^{a,b} Choon-Taek Lee, MD, PhD^{a,b,*}

J Thorac Oncol 2016; 11:1453–1459.

Growth Patterns of GGNs



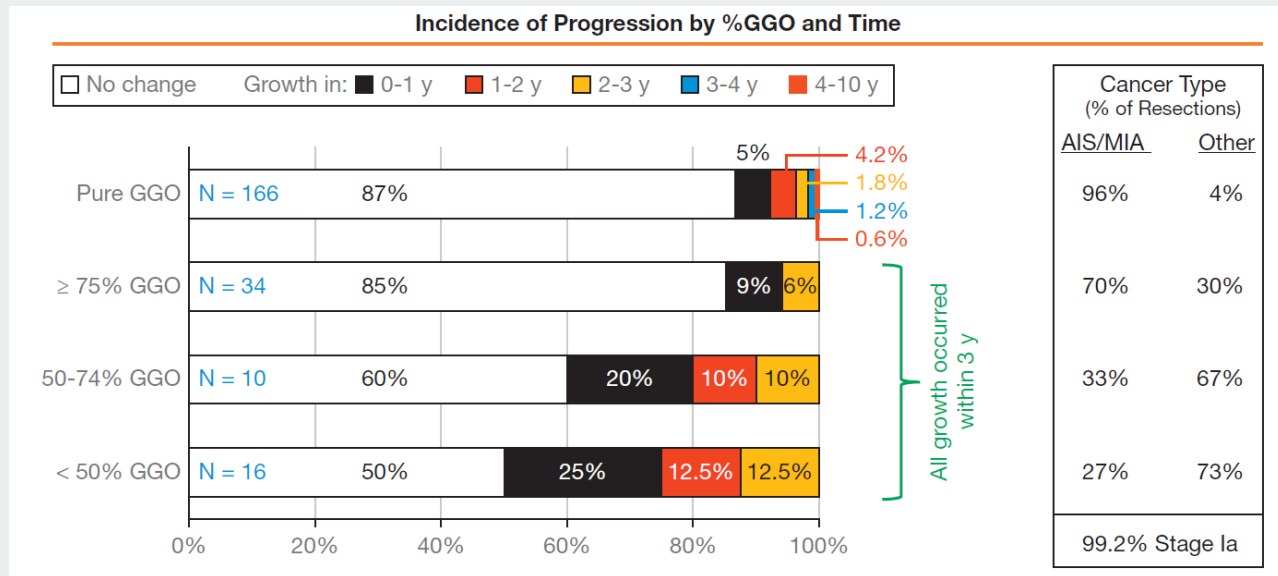
- 3.3 % (15/453) ↑
- 7 resected
 - MIA : 2
 - Adeno : 5
- All stage IA
- Longer follow up is required

J Thorac Oncol 2016; 11:1453–1459.

Long-term Outcomes of Patients With Ground-Glass Opacities Detected Using CT Scanning



Shigeki Sawada, MD, PhD; Natsumi Yamashita, MD, PhD; Ryujiro Sugimoto, MD, PhD; Tsuyoshi Ueno, MD, PhD; and Motohiro Yamashita, MD, PhD



226 pts, 124 op
Follow up 10-15 years

Chest 2017;151:308–315.

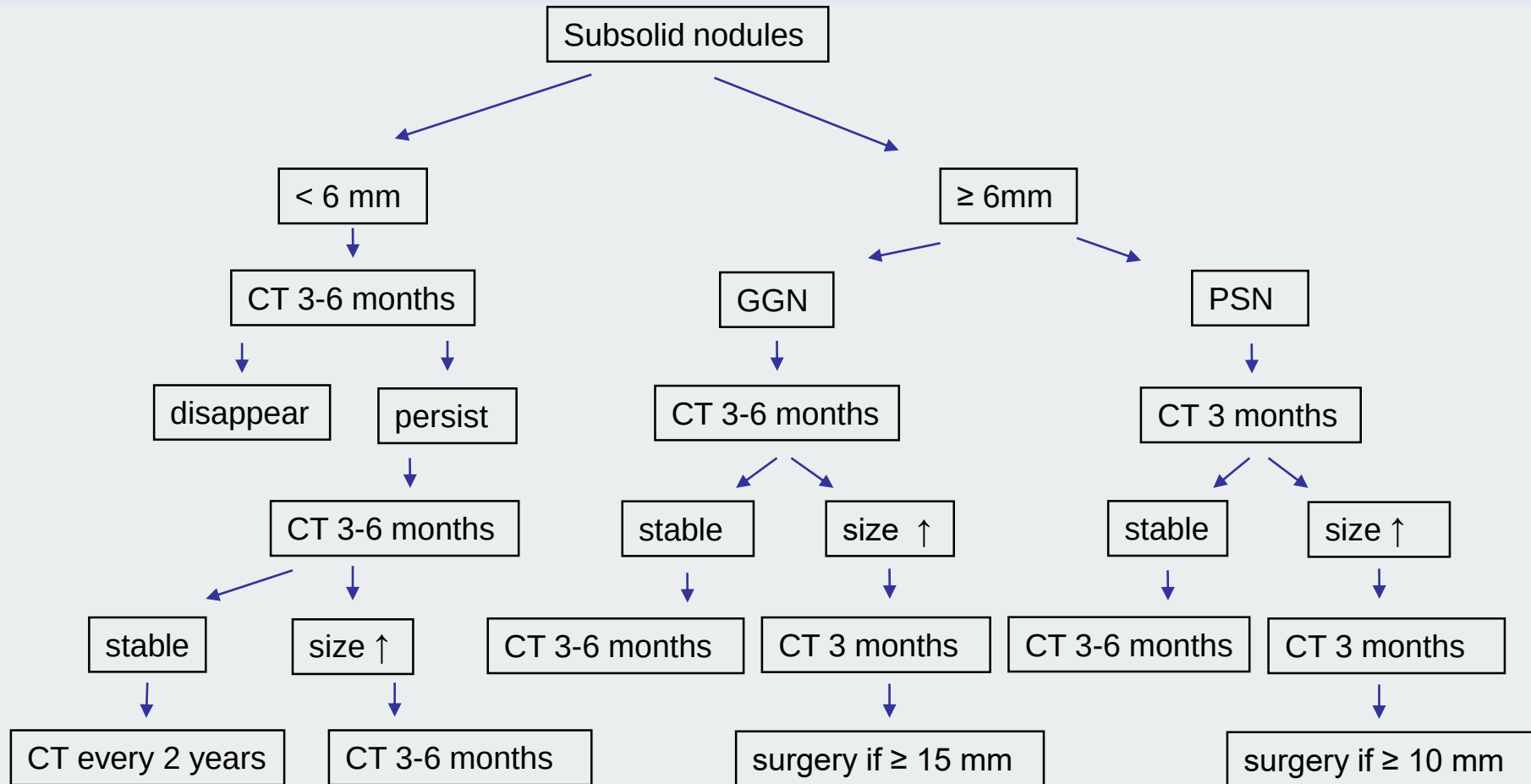
Management Subsolid Solitary Pulmonary Nodule in CMUH

Characteristic	n	%
Sex	149	
Male	71	48
Female	78	52
Median age (range), y	56.2 (24-81)	
Median tumor size (range), mm	7.2 (3-10)	
Extent of resection		
Wedge resection	109	73
Segmentectomy	30	20
Lobectomy	10	7

Management Subsolid Solitary Pulmonary Nodule in CMUH

Characteristic	n	%
Histologic subtype		
Benign	93	62
Malignant	56	38
AAH	3	2
AIS	11	7
MIA	4	3
Adenocarcinoma	34	23
Others	4	3
LN status	17	11
metastatic LNs	0/83	0
Current status		
Alive	149	100

Management Subsolid Solitary Pulmonary Nodule in CMUH



Management Subsolid Solitary Pulmonary Nodule in CMUH

- At least follow up one time
- Surgery until change
- Routine lymph node dissection may not be necessary
- Limited resection may be indicated
- Not base on frozen pathology

Thanks For Your Attention

